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Planning is a

21st century skill



Activity

What's your Task



What is planning

Planning is the process of thinking about the activities required to achieve a desired goal.

Help students gain the ability to **create and execute a plan**. Teach them how to set a goal, list tasks to achieve the goal, assign time to complete each task, and gather teams and tools to help.



A Good plan starts with a good goal

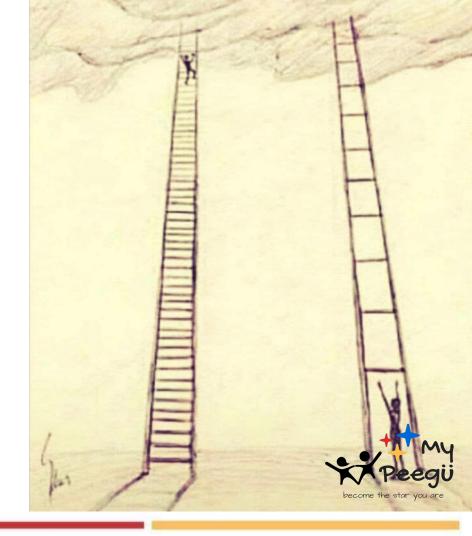
Setting Goals





What is planning

Small Steps towards the Goal



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Three steps of planning

- Choosing a destination
- Evaluating alternative routes
- Deciding the specific course of the plan





Types of planning

Strategic Planning:

The setting of broad, longrange goals by top managers.

Tactical Planning:

The identification of specific, short-range objectives by lower-level managers

<u>Contingency</u> <u>Planning:</u> Backup plans in case primary plans fail

Operational

Planning: The setting of work standards and schedules



Ask these questions





Characteristics of planning





Importance of planning

- It helps managers to improve future performance, by establishing objectives and selecting a course of action, for the benefit of the organisation.
- It minimises risk and uncertainty, by looking ahead into the future.
- It facilitates the coordination of activities. Thus, reduces overlapping among activities and eliminates unproductive work.
- It states in advance, what should be done in future, so it provides direction for action.
- It uncovers and identifies future opportunities and threats.
- It sets out standards for controlling. It compares actual performance with the standard performance and efforts are made to correct the same.



Analysing Opportunities

Setting Objectives

Developing Premises

Identifying Alternatives

Steps in planning

Evaluating Alternatives

Selecting an Alternative

Implementing action plan

Peegii become the star you are

Reviewing

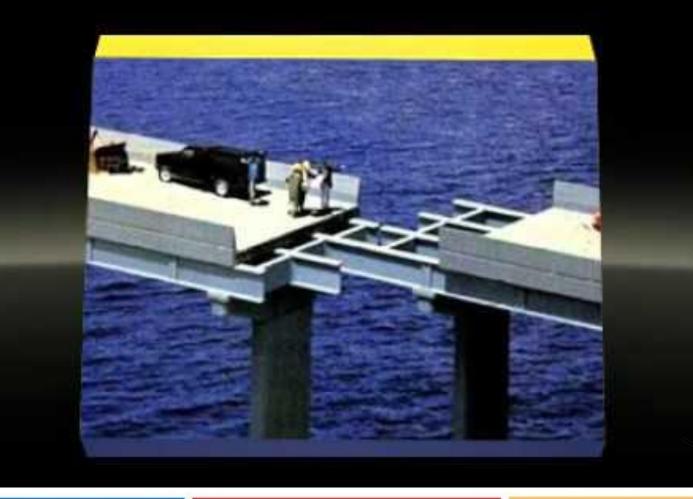
Why do we need to Plan?

Allows us to prioritize

Make better decisions

Helps Achieve goal







Must haves for planning

Making to-do lists to help us plan and prioritize. Once you have everything written down, then rank tasks in order of importance.

Make a list of assignments with due dates. Highlight the things that must be done first.

Create a calendar and schedule.

Create a daily task list. Check off items as they are completed.

Try easy projects. If something seems too "big", break it down into smaller steps.



Process of planning



